

$$1 \wedge 81 < 9$$

$$P(X < 50) = 0.03$$

$$P(Z < \frac{50 - \mu}{\sigma}) = 0.03$$

$$\phi\left(\frac{50 - \mu}{\sigma}\right) = 0.03$$

$$\frac{50 - \mu}{\sigma} = Z_{0.03} = -Z_{0.97} = -1.88$$

$$\sigma = \frac{50 - \mu}{-1.88}$$

$$P(X > 80) = 0.06$$

$$P(Z > \frac{80 - \mu}{\sigma}) = 0.06$$

$$1 - \phi\left(\frac{80 - \mu}{\sigma}\right) = 0.06$$

$$\phi\left(\frac{80 - \mu}{\sigma}\right) = 0.94$$

$$\frac{80 - \mu}{\sigma} = Z_{0.94} = 1.56$$

$$\sigma = \frac{80 - \mu}{1.56}$$

$$\frac{50 - \mu}{-1.88} = \frac{80 - \mu}{1.56}$$

$$78 - 1.56\mu = -150.4 + 1.88\mu$$

$$\mu = 66.34, \quad \sigma = 8.72$$

$$(c) \quad P(X > 65) = P\left(Z > \frac{65 - 66.34}{8.72}\right)$$

$$= 1 - \Phi(-0.16) = 1 - (1 - \Phi(0.16))$$

$$= \Phi(0.16) = 0.5636 = \boxed{56.36\%}$$

$$2) \quad K = 728 \text{ N} \quad | \quad 11.8$$

$$P(X < K) = 0.1 \rightarrow P\left(Z < \frac{K - 66.34}{8.72}\right) = 0.1$$

$$\Phi\left(\frac{K - 66.34}{8.72}\right) = 0.1$$

$$\frac{K - 66.34}{8.72} = Z_{0.1} = -1.28$$

$$K = 55.23 \rightarrow \boxed{K = 55}$$

1c)

38112 P'1227 720N = X

$$P(X=4) + P(X=5) + P(X=6)$$

$$= \frac{\binom{7}{4}\binom{8}{2} + \binom{7}{5}\binom{8}{1} + \binom{7}{6}}{\binom{15}{6}}$$

$$= \frac{980 + 168 + 7}{5005} = \boxed{0,23}$$

2)

7'17E
P'1227 3 71228 = A
72E 72E 71228 = B

$$P(A/B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{\binom{8}{3}\binom{7}{3} + \binom{8}{4}\binom{7}{2} + \binom{8}{5}\binom{7}{1}}{\binom{15}{6}}$$

$$= \frac{1960 + 1470 + 392}{5005} = 0,76$$

$$P(B) = 1 - \frac{\binom{8}{6}}{\binom{15}{6}} = 0,99 \rightarrow P(A/B) = \frac{0,76}{0,99} = \boxed{0,768}$$

3. 7. 81cl

k) $\mu = 0.5$

$$\sigma = 0.2$$

$$n = 100$$

$$S \sim N(n\mu, \sqrt{n}\sigma)$$

$$S \sim N(50, 2)$$

$$P(S < 45) = P\left(Z < \frac{45 - 50}{2}\right)$$

$$= \Phi(-2.5) = 1 - \Phi(2.5) = 1 - 0.9938$$

$$= \boxed{0.0062}$$

2) e. 70 K 100 N

$$P(S < K) = 0.9$$

$$P\left(Z < \frac{K - 50}{2}\right) = 0.9$$

$$\Phi\left(\frac{K - 50}{2}\right) = 0.9$$

$$\frac{K - 50}{2} = Z_{0.9} = 1.282$$

$$\boxed{K = 52.56}$$

4 781e

882h 7 1/e1e7 7 = A

882h 7 "1/e7 = B

1.1h 1

$$(1) P(\bar{A}) = 0.35 \quad (2) P(\bar{B}) = 0.3$$

$$(3) \frac{P(\bar{A} \cap \bar{B})}{P(\bar{A} \cup \bar{B})} = 0.3$$

$$P(\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}) = P(\overline{A \cup B}) = 1 - P(A \cup B)$$

$$= 1 - (P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B))$$

$$= 1 - P(A) - P(B) + P(A \cap B)$$

$$P(\bar{A} \cup \bar{B}) = P(\overline{A \cap B}) = 1 - P(A \cap B)$$

(3) - 2 2'8 1

$$\frac{1 - P(A) - P(B) + P(A \cap B)}{1 - P(A \cap B)} = 0.3$$

$$1 - 0.65 - 0.7 + P(A \cap B) = 0.3 - (0.3)P(A \cap B)$$

$$1.3 P(A \cap B) = 0.65 \rightarrow P(A \cap B) = \boxed{0.5}$$

$$2) \quad P(\bar{A} / \bar{A} \cup \bar{B}) = \frac{P(\bar{A} \cap (\bar{A} \cup \bar{B}))}{P(\bar{A} \cup \bar{B})}$$

$$= \frac{P(\bar{A})}{1 - P(A \cap B)} = \frac{0.35}{0.5} = \boxed{0.7}$$

5 7 8/0 e

$$(c) \int_0^{\infty} x e^{-x/2} dx$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ll} f = x & g' = e^{-x/2} \\ f' = 1 & g = -2e^{-x/2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \underbrace{-2x e^{-x/2}}_0 \Big|_0^{\infty} + \int_0^{\infty} 2e^{-x/2} dx$$

$$= -4e^{-x/2} \Big|_0^{\infty} = 4 \rightarrow \boxed{C = \frac{1}{4}}$$

1 1 8 2 1 1 1 1 3 7 1 1 2 1 1 3 N 1

$$F(x) = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^x t e^{-t/2} dt$$

$$= 1 - \frac{x e^{-x/2}}{2} - e^{-x/2}$$

$$2) P(X > 8 / X > 5) = \frac{P(X > 8)}{P(X > 5)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1 - F(8)}{1 - F(5)} = \frac{\frac{5}{2} e^{-4}}{\frac{7}{2} e^{-5/2}} = \frac{0.091}{0.287} \\ &= \boxed{0.317} \end{aligned}$$

ע) 8-N אולי 3-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 2 = A
 5-N אולי 3-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 3 = B

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B/A)$$

1 ק'ס' 2 פ'ק' 3-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 3 = y
 פ'ק' 3-N אולי 8-N אולי 3-N אולי

$$y \sim B(10, p)$$

$$p = 1 - F(8) = 0.091$$

$$P(A) = P(y=2) = \binom{10}{2} (0.091)^2 (0.909)^8$$

$$= 0.174$$

3-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 3 = W

3-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 3 = W
 5-N אולי 1 ק'ס' 3 = W

$$W \sim B(8, p)$$

$$p = P(X < 5 / X < 8) = \frac{F(5)}{F(8)} = \frac{0.713}{0.909}$$

$$= 0.784$$

$$P(B/A) = P(W=3) = \binom{8}{3} (0.784)^3 (0.216)^5$$

$$= 0.013$$

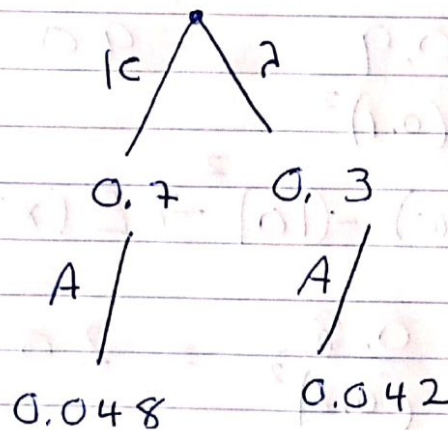
$$P(A \cap B) = (0.174) (0.013) = \boxed{0.0022}$$

6 dice

1 die = A

$$P(A|1) = (0.9)^7 (0.1) = 0.048$$

$$P(A|2) = (0.8)^7 (0.2) = 0.042$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } P(X=8) &= (0.048)(0.7) + (0.042)(0.3) \\ &= \boxed{0.0462} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{2) } P(1|A) &\stackrel{\text{Bayes}}{=} \frac{P(A|1) \cdot P(1)}{P(A)} \\ &= \frac{(0.048)(0.7)}{0.0462} = \boxed{0.727} \end{aligned}$$

$$E) E(X) = E(X/10) \cdot P(10) + E(X/2) \cdot P(2)$$

$$= 10(0.7) + 5(0.3) = \boxed{8.5}$$

$$\text{Var}(X) = E(X^2) - [E(X)]^2$$

$$E(X^2) = E(X^2/10) \cdot P(10) + E(X^2/2) \cdot P(2)$$

$$\text{Var}(X/10) = \frac{0.9}{(0.1)^2} = 90$$

$$90 = E(X^2/10) - (10)^2 \rightarrow E(X^2/10) = 190$$

$$\text{Var}(X/2) = \frac{0.8}{(0.2)^2} = 20$$

$$20 = E(X^2/2) - 5^2 \rightarrow E(X^2/2) = 45$$

$$E(X^2) = 190(0.7) + 45(0.3) = 146.5$$

$$\text{Var}(X) = 146.5 - (8.5)^2 = \boxed{74.25}$$